Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| July,2025 4 th Week 24, 25, 26 July | Introduction and overview of Immunology, Cells and organs of the Immune system |
|--|---|
| 27 July,2025 | Sunday |
| 31 July | Shaheed Udham Singh Martyrdom Day |
| August,2025 1stWeek 1, 2 Aug | Primary and secondary responses Innate immunity: anatomic, physiological, phagocytic and inflammatory barriers |
| 3 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2ndWeek 7,8 Aug | Adaptive Immunity: Humoral and cell-mediated. Inter-relationship between innate and acquired immunity |
| 9Aug, 2025 10Aug, 2025 | RakshaBandhan Sunday |
| 3rdWeek 14 Aug | Concept of antigenicity and immunogenicity |
| 15 Aug, 2025 16 Aug, 2025 17Aug, 2025 | Independence Day Janmashtmi Sunday |
| 4thWeek 21, 22, 23 Aug | Antigens, epitopes, haptens and adjuvants Basic structure of antibodies |
| 24Aug,2025 | Sunday |
| 5thWeek 28, 29, 30 Aug | Antibody classes and their biological activity, Antigenic determinants on Immunoglobulins, Immunoglobulin super family. |
| 31Aug, 2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| September,2025 1 st Week 4, 5, 6 Sept 7 Sept , 2025 | Antigen-antibody interactions immunoprecipitation, agglutination Sunday |
|---|---|
| 2 nd Week 11, 12, 13 Sept | B-cell receptor-structure and function, T-cell receptor |
| 14 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 18, 19, 20 Sept | Introduction of self-tolerance and MHC-restriction Structure and Role of Major Histocompatibility Complex |
| 21Sept,2025 | Sunday |
| 22Sept,2025 | Maharaja AgrasenJayanti |
| 23Sept,2025 | Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4 th Week 25, 26, 27 Sept | Antigen processing and presentation, Complement system and its activation pathways Cytokines and their role |
| 28 Sept,2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| October,2025 1 st Week 3, 4 Oct | Hypersensitivity reactions-their types and mechanism |
|--|---|
| 2 Oct, 2025 5 Oct, 2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 9, 10, 11 Oct | .Autoimmune disorders Passive and active immunization |
| 7 Oct, 2025 12 Oct, 2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 16, 17, 18 Oct | Hybridoma Technology: production of monoclonal antibodies |
| 19 Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 5 th Week 30, 31 Oct | Revision |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| November,2025 | |
|--|---|
| 1 st Week | |
| 1 Nov,2025 | Haryana Day |
| 2 Nov, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week | |
| 3 Nov-8 Nov | Sessional Exams |
| 5 Nov,2025 9 Nov,2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week | |
| 13, 14, 15 Nov | Vaccines: live attenuated, killed, subunit, conjugate and DNA vaccines. |
| | |
| 16 Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 20, 21, 22 Nov | |
| 20, 21, 22 1107 | Revision + Class Test |
| | |
| 23 Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 24 November, 2025 Onwards | University Examinations |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| July,2025 4 th Week | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 23, 24, 26 July | Introduction and overview of Immunology, Cells of the Immune system. |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| 27July,2025 | Sunday |
| 273 try,2023 | Suitay |
| | |
| 5 th Week | |
| 28, 30 July | Innate and cellular immunity. |
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| | |
| 31 July | Shaheed Udham Singh Martyrdom Day |
| | |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| August,2025 1 st Week 2 Aug | Physical and chemical barriers, cellular defenses, inflammation |
|--|--|
| 3 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 4, 6, 7 Aug | Receptors involved in innate immune system, cells and organs involved in adaptive immune response |
| 9Aug, 2025 10Aug, 2025 | RakshaBandhan Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 11, 13, 14 Aug | Fate of antigen after penetration, interrelationship between innate and acquired immunity |
| 15 Aug, 2025 16 Aug, 2025 17Aug, 2025 | Independence Day Janmashtmi Sunday |
| 4 th Week 18, 20, 21, 23 Aug | Requirements of Immunogenicity, Primary and secondary responses. Major classes of antigens |
| 24Aug,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 25, 27, 28, 30 Aug | Basic structure of antibodies, Antibody classes and biological activity, Antigenic determinants on Immunoglobulins, Immunoglobulin super family. |
| 31Aug, 2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| September,2025 1 st Week 1, 3, 4, 6 Sept | Organization and expression of immunoglobulin genes. Antigen-antibody interactions immunoprecipitation, agglutination, |
|---|--|
| 7 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 8, 10, 11, 13 Sept | ELISA, Immunofluorescence, Flow cytometry Complement system and its activation, structure and role of Major histo- compatibility complex |
| 14 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 15, 17, 18, 20 Sept | T-cell receptor-structure, complex and accessory membrane molecules Thymic selection of T-cells, T-Cell activation and differentiation, |
| 21Sept,2025 22Sept,2025 23Sept,2025 | Sunday Maharaja AgrasenJayanti Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4 th Week 24, 25, 27 Sept | B-cell maturation, activation and proliferation, humoral response Cytokines- properties and receptors |
| 28Sept,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 29 Sept | Hypersensitivity reactions- their types and mechanism, |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November,2025)

| October,2025 1 st Week 1, 4 Oct | Cancer and the immune system, Cancer immunotherapy |
|--|---|
| 2 Oct, 2025 5 Oct, 2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 6, 8, 9, 11 Oct | .Hybridoma Technology: commercial production of antibodies using monoclonal antibodies |
| 7 Oct, 2025 12 Oct, 2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 13, 15, 16, 18 Oct | Vaccines: live attenuated, killed, subunit, conjugate and DNA vaccines. Production of recombinant antibodies and edible vaccines |
| 19 Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 5 th Week 27, 29, 30 Oct | Revision |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November,2025)

| November,2025 | |
|----------------------|--|
| 1 st Week | |
| 1 Nov,2025 | Haryana Day |
| 2 Nov, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week | |
| 3 Nov-8 Nov | Sessional Exams |
| 5 Nov,2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti |
| 9 Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week | |
| 10, 12, 13, 15 Nov | Development of diagnostics and biotech and nanotech tools. |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| 16 Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week | |
| 17, 19, 20, 22 Nov | |
| | Revision + Class Test |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| 23 Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week | University Examinations |
| | |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class – B.Sc. II Minor Semester III

Subject- Cell Biology

| July 2025 | |
|----------------------|---|
| July,2025 | |
| 4 th Week | Introduction of cell biology, basics of cell biology and book discussion. |
| 22, 23 July, 2025 | |
| 27July,2025 | Sunday |
| 31 July | Shaheed Udham Singh Martyrdom Day |
| 2ndWeek | Discovery of cell and Cell Theory; Comparison between plant and animal |
| 4, 5, 6 Aug | cells. |
| 9Aug, 2025 | RakshaBandhan |
| 10Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 3rdWeek | Structure and function of Protoplasm, Cell wall, Plasma membrane, |
| 11, 12, 13 Aug | Modification of plasma membrane and intracellular junctions. |
| 15 Aug, 2025 | Independence Day |
| 16 Aug, 2025 | Janmashtmi |
| 17Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 4thWeek | Cytoskeleton, Mitochondria, Chloroplast, ER, Golgi complex, Structure and |
| 18, 19, 20 Aug | function of Lysosome. |
| 24Aug,2025 | Sunday |
| 5thWeek | Structure and function of endosome and microbodies, Ribosome, Centriole, |
| 25, 26, 27 Aug | Nucleus, Chromosomes, Chemical components of a cell. |
| 31Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| | |
| | |
| | |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class – B.Sc. II Minor Semester III

Subject- Cell Biology

| September,202 | Catalysis and use of energy by cells. Biogenesis of Cellular organelles - |
|-----------------------|---|
| 51 st Week | Biogenesis of mitochondria, chloroplast, ER, Golgi complex. |
| 1, 2, 3 Sept | |
| 7 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week | Biosynthetic process in ER and Golgi apparatus, Protein synthesis and |
| 8, 9, 10 Sept | folding in the cytoplasm, Degradation of cellular components. |
| 14 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week | Structure and function of Prokaryotic cell and its components - The Slime |
| 15, 16, 17 Sept | and the cell wall of bacteria containing peptidoglycan and related |
| | molecules. |
| 21Sept,2025 | Sunday |
| 22Sept,2025 | Maharaja AgrasenJayanti |
| 23Sept,2025 | Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4 th Week | The outer membrane of Gram-negative bacteria, the cytoplasmic |
| 22, 23, 24 Sept | membrane, Water and ion transport, mesosomes, flagella, Pilus, fimbriae, |
| | ribosomes. |
| 28Sept,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week | Carboxysomes, sulfur granules, glycogen, polyphosphate bodies, fat |
| 29 Sept – 30 | bodies, gas vesicles; endospores, exospores, cysts. |
| Sept,2025 | |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class – B.Sc. II Minor Semester III

Subject- Cell Biology

| October,202 | Mycelia of fungi and Actinomycetes, Cytoskeleton filament, heterocysts |
|------------------------|--|
| 5 1 st Week | and akinets of Cyanobacteria, Gliding and motility. |
| 1Oct | |
| 2Oct, 2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra |
| 5Oct,2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week | Membrane structure and transport - Models of membrane structure, |
| 6, 7, 8 Oct | Membrane lipids, proteins and carbohydrates. |
| | |
| 7Oct,2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh |
| 12Oct,2025 | Jayanti Sunday |
| | |
| 3 rd Week | Solute transport by Simple diffusion, Facilitated diffusion and Active |
| 13, 14, 15 Oct | transport. |
| | |
| 19Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| | |
| 5 th Week | Cell cycle - An overview of cell cycle, Components of cell cycle control |
| 27, 28, 29 Oct | system. |
| | |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class – B.Sc. II Minor Semester III

Subject- Cell Biology

| Na | |
|-----------------------|--|
| November,202 | |
| 51 st Week | Haryana Day |
| 1Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 2 Nov, 2025 | |
| 2 nd Week | |
| 3, 4, 5 Nov | Sessional Exams |
| 5 Nov,2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti |
| 9 Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week | Intracellular and Extra-cellular control of cell division, Programmed cell |
| 10, 11, 12 Nov, 2025 | death (Apoptosis). |
| 16Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week | |
| 17, 18, 19 Nov, 2025 | Revision and Discussion. |
| | |
| | |
| 23Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week | University Examinations |
| 24November,2025 | |
| Onwards | |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class – B.Sc. I Minor Semester I

Subject- Laboratory Techniques & Practices

| July,2025 4 th Week 23, 24 July, 2025 | Introduction of Lab Safety Rules and Book Discussion. |
|--|---|
| 27July,2025 | Sunday |
| 31 July | Shaheed Udham Singh Martyrdom Day |
| 2ndWeek August, 2025 6, 7 Aug, 2025 | Lab rules and safety measures to be taken in Biotechnology Lab., Commonly used equipments for Biotechnological workLaminar air-flow, Centrifuge, pH meter. |
| 9Aug, 2025 10Aug, 2025 | RakshaBandhan Sunday |
| 3rdWeek 13, 14Aug, 2025 | Incubator, Fermenter, Colony-counter, Autoclave, Inoculating loop and needle, Use of bright-field microscope, Colorimeter and spectrophotometer. |
| 15 Aug, 2025 16 Aug, 2025 17Aug, 2025 | Independence Day Janmashtmi Sunday |
| 4thWeek 20, 21Aug, 2025 | Incubator, Fermenter, Colony-counter, Autoclave, Inoculating loop and needle, Use of bright-field microscope, Colorimeter and spectrophotometer. |
| 24Aug,2025 | Sunday |
| 5thWeek 27, 28 Aug, 2025 | Qualitative and quantitative estimation of various biomolecules- sugars, proteins; determination of various metabolites in given biological samples, Preparation of standard curve. |
| 31Aug, 2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class – B.Sc. I Minor Semester I

Subject- Laboratory Techniques & Practices

| September,202 5 1 st Week 3, 4 Sept, 2025 | Preparation of buffers, Preparation of normal, molar, percent solutions, buffer solutions and determination of their pH, Thin-layer, Paper and Two-dimensional Chromatography, Paper electrophoresis. |
|--|---|
| 7 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 10, 11 Sept, 2025 | Sterilization techniques followed in biotechnology labdry and wet sterilization techniques, Preferred method of sterilization for different materials. |
| 14 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 17, 18 Sept, 2025 | Biological indicators for checking the efficiency of sterilization process, Evaluation of different disinfectants and antiseptics and their usage. |
| 21Sept,2025 22Sept,2025 23Sept,2025 | Sunday Maharaja AgrasenJayanti Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4 th Week 24, 25 Sept, 2025 | Microorganisms, Preparation of cotton plugs. |
| 28Sept,2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class – B.Sc. I Minor Semester I

Subject- Laboratory Techniques & Practices

| October,202 5 1 st Week 1, 2 Oct, 2025 | Different types of culture media for growth of microorganisms. |
|---|---|
| 2Oct, 2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra |
| 5Oct, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week | Animal and plant cell culture media. |
| 8, 9 Oct, 2025 | |
| 7Oct,2025 12 Oct, 2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 15, 16 Oct, 2025 | Revision and Discussion |
| 19Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 5 th Week 29, 30 Oct, 2025 | Preparation of dilutions and isolation of micro-organisms from air, water and soil. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester

(July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class - B.Sc. I Minor Semester I

Subject- Laboratory Techniques & Practices

| November,202 5 1 st Week | |
|--|--|
| 1Nov,2025 | Haryana Day |
| 2 Nov, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week | |
| 3 Nov-8Nov | SessionalExams |
| 5 Nov,2025 9 Nov,2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week | Subculturing/ Picking off technique- streaking, pour-plate, spread plate |
| 12, 13 Nov | methods. |
| 16Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 19, 20 Nov, 2025 | Revision and Discussion |
| 23Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 24November,2025 Onwards | University Examinations |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class - M.Sc. II Semester III

Subject- Molecular Genetics

| July,2025 | |
|----------------------|---|
| 4 th Week | Introduction of Molecular Genetics, Mutation. |
| 25, 26 July, 2025 | |
| | |
| | |
| 27 July,2025 | Sunday |
| | |
| | |
| 5 th Week | |
| 28 July, 2025 | Book Discussion of Molecular Genetics. |
| | |
| | |
| 31 July | Shaheed Udham Singh Martyrdom Day |
| | |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester

(July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class – M.Sc. II Semester III

Subject- Molecular Genetics

| August,2025 | Eukaryotic Genome Structure and Organization: Genome sequence and |
|----------------------|--|
| 1 st Week | chromosome diversity, Variation in chromosome number, Special features of |
| 1Aug – 2 Aug,2025 | , <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u> |
| | metaphase chromosomes, Chromosome banding. |
| | |
| 3 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 Aug, 2023 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week | Genome size and complexity, organization and content of human genome, |
| 4Aug, 8Aug,2025 | |
| | Repetitive DNA, Microsatellites, genome wide repeats, Split genes, |
| | overlapping genes, cryptic genes, Retrogenes, Multigene families. |
| 9Aug, 2025 | RakshaBandhan |
| 10Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week | Pseudo genes, Nucleosome-Basic Structure, spatial arrangements of histones, |
| 11Aug,2025 | 1 seddo genes, ivacicosome-basic structure, spatiar arrangements of histories, |
| 11Aug,2023 | chromatosome, Solenoid model, Chromatin domains, Chromatin |
| | modifications. |
| | |
| 15 Aug, 2025 | Independence Day |
| 16 Aug, 2025 | Janmashtmi |
| 17Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week | The Mutability of DNA: An overview of mutation and polymorphism, |
| 18, 22, 23 Aug,2025 | VNTR polymorphism, DNA damage- spontaneous, Induced (Alkylation, |
| | |
| | oxidation, radiation). |
| 24Aug,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week | Genotoxicity/ mutagenicity test systems - Ames test, Sister Chromatid |
| 25, 28, 29 Aug,2025 | |
| | exchanges, Micronucleus, Comet assay, Positive and Negative control of |
| | transcription, Repression and activation, Organization and regulation of Lac, |
| | Trp and Ara operon in E. coli, Organization of genome in lambda phage |
| | (early, middle and late genes). |
| | |
| 31Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| | |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class - M.Sc. II Semester III

Subject- Molecular Genetics

| September,20 25 1 st Week 1, 5, 6 Sept,2025 7 Sept, 2025 2 nd Week 8, 12, 13 Sept,2025 14 Sept, 2025 3 rd Week | Regulation of lytic cascade, Antitermination, Repressor proteins (c1, c11, c111, cro), Establishment of lysogeny, cooperative binding of repressor, maintenance of autogenous circuit by c1 repressor. Sunday Transcription Regulation in Eukaryotes: Eukaryotic activators, DNA binding domains, Transcriptional repressors, positive and negative regulation of Yeast galactose utilizing genes. Sunday |
|---|--|
| 3 Week 15, 19, 20 Sept,2025 | Signal transduction and control of transcriptional regulators, Gene silencing, Epigenetic gene regulation, Regulatory RNAs: Riboswitches, Interfering RNA (RNAi) and gene expression. |
| 21Sept,2025 22Sept,2025 23Sept,2025 | Sunday Maharaja AgrasenJayanti Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4 th Week 26, 27 Sept,2025 | Short interfering RNA (siRNA) and its functions, MicroRNA and its functions, Antisense RNA and gene expression, an overview of CRISPER-Cas9 gene editing technology. |
| 28 Sept,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 29 Sept,2025 | Site-Specific Recombination: Concept, Recombinases and their function, cre-lox recombination, Biological role and applications of site-specific recombination in genome manipulation. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class - M.Sc. II Semester III

Subject- Molecular Genetics

| October,2025 | Genome Mapping: DNA markers for genetic mapping-RFLP, SSP, SNPs, Physical |
|----------------------|--|
| 1 st Week | The state of the s |
| 3, 4 Oct, 2025 | Mapping- Restriction mapping, Florescent in situ hybridization (FISH), Sequence |
| 3, 4 000, 2023 | tagged sites (STS) mapping. |
| | tagged sites (313) mapping. |
| | |
| 20 / 2025 | |
| 2Oct, 2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra |
| 5Oct,2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week | Genome Sequencing: Types-Whole genome sequencing, Whole exome sequencing, |
| 6, 10, 11Oct, 2025 | targeted sequencing, metagenomic sequencing; Clone by clone approach or map- |
| | based sequencing, shot gun sequencing; Technologies for genome sequencing- 1st |
| | |
| | generation sequencing methods (Sanger sequencing, Pyrosequencing), Next |
| | ganaration saguancing. High throughout saguancing Applications of ganama |
| | generation sequencing- High throughput sequencing; Applications of genome |
| | sequencing. |
| EO 12025 | |
| 7Oct,2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti |
| 12Oct,2025 | Sunday |
| arders | |
| 3 rd Week | Comparative Genomics: Concept, Orthologs and paralogs, exon shuffling, Horizontal |
| 13, 17, 18 Oct, 2025 | gene transfer, genome similarity, Comparative genomics in prokaryotes and |
| | gene transfer, genome similarity, comparative genomics in prokaryotes and |
| | eukaryotes, genomic synteny, phylogenetic footprinting. |
| | |
| 100 : 100 | |
| 19Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| | |
| 5 th Week | Functional Genomics -Expression profiling, Transcriptome, DNA Arrays, Gene |
| 27Oct- 31 Oct,2025 | function determination (Conclused Superly attracts as Inscritional mutaconscie) Matchelia |
| | function determination (Gene knockout strategy, Insertional mutagenesis) Metabolic |
| | Engineering: Principle and methods of metabolic engineering. |
| | |
| | |
| | |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester

(July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher- Dr. Ritu Rani

Class - M.Sc. II Semester III

Subject- Molecular Genetics

| November,202 5 1 st Week | |
|--|--|
| 1Nov,2025 | Haryana Day |
| 2 Nov, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week | |
| 3 Nov-8Nov | Sessional Exams |
| 5 Nov,2025 | Guru Nanak Dev |
| 9 Nov,2025 | Jayanti |
| | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week | Directed production of molecules, production of novel compounds, Case |
| 10, 14, 15 Nov,2025 | studies on rerouting of metabolic pathways; Applications of metabolic engineering. |
| 16Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week | Revision and Disscussion |
| 17, 21, 22 Nov,2025 | |
| 23Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week | University Examinations |
| 24November,2025 Onwards | Chiverenty Educations |
| | |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher - Dr. Twinkle Sugla

Class – M.Sc. I Subject – Biomolecules

| August, 2025 4 th Week 19, 21, 23 Aug | Carbohydrates: Structure, occurrence and biological importance of important monosaccharides. Oligosaccharides and polysaccharides. Carbohydrate of Industrial importance (cane sugar, starch, gum arabica, pectin, cellulose). |
|--|---|
| 24 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 26, 28, 30 Aug | Glycosaminoglycans; Proteoglycans. Water: Structure, hydrogen bonding, as a biological solvent, ionization and fitness of the aqueous environment for living organisms; pH; Buffers; an introduction to physiological buff'ers. |
| 31 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher – Dr. Twinkle Sugla

Class - M.Sc. I

Subject – Biomolecules

| September, 2025 1 st Week 2, 4, 6 Sept | Amino acids and Proteins: Common structural features, classification by R group; Zwitter ion structures, acid-base properties and titration curves of amino acids. |
|---|---|
| 7 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 9, 11, 13 Sept | Essential amino acids; biologically active peptide. Classification and different structural levels (Primary, secondary, tertiary & quaternary) of proteins |
| 14 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 16, 18, 20 Sept | Ramachandran plot. Basic introduction to terms: domains, motifs, prion protein. Determination of amino acid sequences of proteins; |
| 21 Sept, 2025 22 Sept, 2025 23 Sept, 2025 | Sunday Maharaja Agrasen Jayanti Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4 th Week 25, 27 Sept | Determination of amino acid sequences of proteins; Effect of amino acid sequencg on the function of a protein and Stability. |
| 28 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 30 Sept, 2025 | Chemical synthesis of polypeptides. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher – Dr. Twinkle Sugla Class – M.Sc. I Subject – Biomolecules

| October, 2025 1 st Week 2, 4 Oct | Lipids: Classification, structures, nomenclature of fatty acids: Essential fatty acids; Acylglycerols |
|---|--|
| 2 Oct, 2025 5 Oct, 2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 7, 9, 11 Oct | Characterization of .f'ats-Saponification value, iodine number, rancidity, acid value; |
| | Structure and properties of phospholipids and sphingolipids (sphingomyelins, cerebrosides & gangliosides); |
| 7 Oct, 2025 12 Oct, 2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 14, 16, 18 Oct | Structure and functions of prostaglandins, Prostacyclins, Thromboxanes, leukotrienes and Sterols. |
| 19 Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 5 th Week 28, 30 Oct | Nucleic Acids: Structure and properties of purines and pyrimidine bases; Nucleosides and Nucleotides. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher – Dr. Twinkle Sugla

Class - M.Sc. I

Subject – Biomolecules

| November, 2025 2 nd Week 3 Nov - 8 Nov | Sessional Exams |
|---|--|
| 5 Nov, 2025 9 Nov, 2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 11, 13, 15 Nov | Biologically important nucleotides; Nuclcic acids as the genetic material experimental evidences; Chargafls rules. |
| | The covalent backbone of nuclcic acids; Double helical model of DNA structure. |
| 16 Nov, 2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 17, 18, 22 Nov | Structural polymorphism of DNA (A, B and Z-DNA) and RNA; Denaturation & annealing of DNA; Biological functions of nucleotides; Chemical synthesis of oligonucleotides. |
| 23 Nov, 2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 24 November,2025 Onwards | University Examinations |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher – Dr. Twinkle Sugla Class – M.Sc. II

Subject – Plant Biotechnology

| July, 2025 4 th Week 22, 23, 26 July | Introduction to Plant Biotechnology. |
|---|---|
| | Current status of transgenic crops; Bane and boon of GM crops. |
| 27 July, 2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 28, 29, 30 July | |
| | Concerns about GM crops— environmental, biosafety and ethical issues. |
| 31 July | Shaheed Udham Singh Martyrdom Day |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher – Dr. Twinkle Sugla Class – M.Sc. II Subject – Plant Biotechnology Paper – M24-BTY-301

| August, 2025 1 st Week 2 Aug | Plant genetic transformation: Organization of plant genome – Nuclear genome, Chloroplast genome and mitochondrial genome. |
|---|---|
| 3 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week | |
| 4, 5, 6 Aug | Gene tagging. Chloroplast transformation – vector designing, method and advantages. |
| 9 Aug, 2025 | Raksha Bandhan |
| 10 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 11, 12, 13 Aug | Agrobacterium mediated transformation – Ti and Ri plasmids, role of virulence genes, mechanism of T-DNA transfer. |
| | Vectors based on Ti and Ri plasmids – cointegrate and binary vectors, technique and factors affecting <i>Agrobacterium</i> mediated transformation of plants. |
| 15 Aug, 2025 16 Aug, 2025 | Independence Day Janmashtmi |
| 17 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 18, 19, 20, 23 Aug | Direct gene transfer – particle bombardment, ArF excimer laser, electroporation, microinjection and alternative methods. Screenable and selectable markers. |
| 24 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 25, 26, 27, 30 Aug | Analysis of transgenic plants: for the presence, integration and expression of transgenes and by biological assays. |
| | Gene silencing in transgenic plants. |
| 31 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher – Dr. Twinkle Sugla

Class - M.Sc. II

Subject – Plant Biotechnology

| September, 2025 1 st Week 1, 2, 3, 6 Sept | Gene stacking in plants: methods, advantages and drawbacks of each method. Strategies for introducing biotic resistance: Viral resistance; Fungal resistance; |
|--|--|
| 7 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 8, 9, 10, 13 Sept | Strategies for introducing biotic Resistance: Insect resistance; Herbicide resistance; |
| | Strategies for introducing abiotic stress tolerance: Various abiotic stresses (like drought, salinity, temperature). |
| 14 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 15, 16, 17, 20 Sept | Genetic engineering of plants for molecular farming/pharming: Production of antibodies, vaccines and other medically related proteins in plants. |
| 21 Sept, 2025 22 Sept, 2025 23 Sept, 2025 | Sunday Maharaja Agrasen Jayanti Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4 th Week 24, 27 Sept | Nutritional enhancement of plants (carbohydrates, seed storage proteins, vitamins). |
| 28 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 29, 30 Sept, 2025 | Manipulation of flower colours and production of enzymes of industrial importance. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher - Dr. Twinkle Sugla

Class - M.Sc. II

Subject – Plant Biotechnology

| October, 2025 1 st Week 1, 4 Oct | Plant cells as bio-factories for the production of secondary metabolites: Secondary metabolites. Types of cell culture systems used for production of secondary metabolites. |
|---|---|
| 2 Oct, 2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra |
| 5 Oct, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 6, 7, 8, 11 Oct | Advantages of in vitro production of secondary metabolites. |
| | Strategies used for high yield of product – development and selection of high yielding cell line cultures. |
| | Optimization of factors affecting yield of plant cells (physical culture conditions, media and other biochemicals). |
| 7 Oct, 2025 12 Oct, 2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 13 Oct - 18 Oct | Immobilization of plant cells. |
| | Bioreactors for plant cell, organ and immobilized plant cell cultures. |
| 19 Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 5 th Week | |
| 27 Oct- 31 Oct | Biotransformation. |
| | Permeabilization of cells and removal of secreted products. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher – Dr. Twinkle Sugla Class – M.Sc. II Subject – Plant Biotechnology Paper – M24-BTY-301

| November, 2025 2 nd Week 3 Nov - 8 Nov | Sessional Exams |
|---|--|
| 5 Nov, 2025 9 Nov, 2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 10, 11, 12, 15 Nov | Intellectual Property Rights, Biosafety and Ethical Issues: |
| | Intellectual property rights (IPR): Patents, trade secrets, copyright, Geographical indications, trademarks. |
| 16 Nov, 2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 17, 18, 19, 22 Nov | GATT & TRIPPS; Patenting of biological material; Plant breeders rights (PBRs) and farmers rights; Clean gene technology; |
| 23 Nov, 2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 24 November,2025 Onwards | University Examinations |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| July, 2025 4 th Week 25, 26 July | Introduction |
|---|--|
| 27 July, 2025 | Sunday |
| 31 July | Shaheed Udham Singh Martyrdom Day |
| August, 2025 1 st Week 1 Aug – 2 Aug | Industrial Biotechnology Introduction, Isolation and screening of microbes, approaches for strain development. |
| 3 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 8 Aug | Production of organic compounds, enzymes and antibiotics by microbes. |
| 9 Aug, 2025 10 Aug, 2025 | Raksha Bandhan Sunday |
| 15 Aug, 2025 16 Aug, 2025 17 Aug, 2025 | Independence Day Janmashtmi Sunday |
| 4 th Week 22, 23 Aug | Types of Fermentation, Downstream processing. |
| | Enzyme immobilization. Industrial applications of enzymes. |
| 24 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 29, 30 Aug | Protein and enzyme engineering. |
| | Environmental Biotechnology |
| | Role of Biotechnology in the treatment of waste water, Solid waste |
| | management using biotech approaches. |
| 31 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| September, 2025 1 st Week 5, 6 Sept | Bioremediation: Concept and principles. Bioremediation using microbes and plants. |
|--|--|
| 7 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 12, 13 Sept | Biofuels, Biosensors |
| | Animal and Medical Biotechnology |
| | Molecular Diagnostics- DNA/RNA probes, PCR to detect infectious |
| | Diseases. |
| 14 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 19, 20 Sept | Monoclonal antibodies- their production and applications. |
| | Vaccines: live, attenuated, conjugate and DNA vaccines. |
| 21 Sept, 2025 22 Sept, 2025 23 Sept, 2025 | Sunday Maharaja Agrasen Jayanti Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4 th Week 26, 27 Sept | Gene Therapy-Types of gene therapy, Augmentation Gene therapy, Targeted gene therapy. DNA fingerprinting and forensic analysis. |
| 28 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| October, 2025 1 st Week 3, 4 Oct | Transgenic animals- mice, cattle, sheep, pigs, fish etc. |
|---|--|
| 2 Oct, 2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra |
| 5 Oct, 2025 2 nd Week | Sunday |
| 10, 11 Oct | Biofarming, pharmaceutical products. |
| | Animal cloning, Bioethics. |
| 7 Oct, 2025 12 Oct, 2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 17, 18 Oct | Transgenic plants for biotic (insects, herbicide, fungal and viral resistance) and abiotic stress tolerance. |
| 19 Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 5 th Week 31 Oct | Nutritional quality modifications in crop plants. |
| | |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| November, 2025 2 nd Week 3 Nov - 8 Nov | Sessional Exams |
|---|--|
| 5 Nov, 2025 9 Nov, 2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 14, 15 Nov | Molecular Farming (Medically Related Proteins - edible vaccines, plantibodies etc.). |
| 16 Nov, 2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 21, 22 Nov | Plant secondary metabolites. |
| | Revision |
| 23 Nov, 2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 24 November,2025 Onwards | University Examinations |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher– Ms. Manpreet Kaur Class – B.Sc. Biotechnology Semester III Subject– Cell Biology Paper– B23-BTY-301

| July,2025 4 th Week | Basics of Cell Biology – Discovery of cell and Cell Theory. |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 24 July–26 July | Basics of Cell Blology – Discovery of Cell and Cell Theory. |
| 27 July,2025 | Sunday |
| 31 July, 2025 | Shaheed Udham Singh Martyrdom Day |
| August,2025 | Comparison between plant and animal cells |
| 1 st Week | Structure and function of Protoplasm, Cell wall |
| 1 Aug – 2 Aug | Structure and function of Plasma membrane. |
| 3 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week | Modification of intracellular junctions, Cytoskeleton, Mitochondria, |
| 7Aug-8Aug | Chloroplast, ER, Golgi complex. |
| | |
| | + DISCUSSIONS AND TEST |
| 9Aug, 2025 | RakshaBandhan |
| 10Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week | Structure and function of Lysosome, endosome and microbodies, |
| 14 Aug | Ribosome, Centriole. |
| | |
| 15 Aug, 2025 | Independence Day |
| 16 Aug, 2025 | Janmashtmi |
| 17Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week | Structure and function of Nucleus, Chromosomes, Chemical |
| 21 Aug -23 Aug | components of a cell. |
| 24 Aug,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week | Catalysis and use of energy by cells. Biogenesis of Cellular organelles – |
| 28 Aug -30Aug | Biogenesis of mitochondria, chloroplast. |
| 31 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| | L |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher–Ms. Manpreet Kaur Class – B.Sc. Biotechnology Semester III Subject– Cell Biology Paper– B23-BTY-301

| September,2025 1 st Week 4 Sept – 6 Sept 7 Sept , 2025 | Biogenesis of ER, Golgi complex, Biosynthetic process in ER and Golgi apparatus. Protein synthesis and folding in the cytoplasm. Sunday |
|--|---|
| 2 nd Week 11 Sept– 13 Sept | Structure and function of Prokaryotic cell and its components - The Slime and the cell wall of bacteria containing peptidoglycan and related molecules. + REVISION AND TEST |
| 14 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 18 Sept–20 Sept | Structure and function of Prokaryotic cell and its components - the outer membrane of Gram-negative bacteria, the cytoplasmic membrane. Water and ion transport, mesosomes, flagella, Pilus, fimbriae, ribosomes, carboxysomes, sulfur granules, glycogen, polyphosphate bodies, fat bodies, gas vesicles. |
| 21Sept,2025 22Sept,2025 23Sept,2025 | Sunday Maharaja AgrasenJayanti Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4 th Week 25 Sept–27 Sept | Structure and function of Prokaryotic cell and its components - endospores, exospores, cysts. Mycelia of fungi and Actinomycetes. Cytoskeleton filament, heterocysts and akinets of Cyanobacteria, Gliding and motility. |
| 28 Sept,2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher– Ms. Manpreet Kaur Class – B.Sc. Biotechnology Semester III Subject– Cell Biology Paper– B23-BTY-301

| October,2025 1 st Week 3 Oct –4 Oct | Membrane structure and transport – Models of membrane structure, Membrane lipids, proteins and carbohydrates. + REVISION AND TEST |
|--|--|
| 2Oct, 2025 5Oct,2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 9 Oct-11Oct | Solute transport by Simple diffusion, Facilitated diffusion and Active transport. |
| | Cell cycle |
| | + DISCUSSIONS AND TEST |
| 7Oct,2025 12Oct,2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 16 Oct-18 Oct | An overview of cell cycle, Components of cell cycle control system. Intracellular and Extra-cellular control of cell division. |
| | + DISCUSSIONS AND TEST |
| 19Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 5 th Week 30 Oct- 31 Oct | Degradation of cellular components. |
| | Programmed cell death (Apoptosis). |
| | Prokaryotic cell and its components |
| | Biogenesis of Cellular organelles. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher– Ms. Manpreet Kaur Class – B.Sc. Biotechnology Semester III Subject– Cell Biology Paper– B23-BTY-301

| November,2025 1 st Week 1Nov,2025 2 Nov, 2025 2 nd Week | Haryana Day Sunday |
|---|--|
| 3 Nov-8 Nov | Sessional Exams |
| 5 Nov,2025 9 Nov,2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 13 Nov-15 Nov | Structure and function of Prokaryotic cell and its components Membrane structure and transport. + Discussions |
| 16 Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 20 Nov-22 Nov | Doubts clearance, Discussions, Revisions and Tests |
| 23 Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 24 November, 2025 Onwards | University Examinations |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher– Ms. Manpreet Kaur Class – M.Sc. Biotechnology Semster I Subject– Enzyme Technology Paper– M24-BTY-104

| 4 th Week 18Aug -20Aug | History of Enzymology; General characteristics of enzymes. Advantages of enzymes over chemical catalysts. Nomenclature and classification of enzymes, Significance of enzymes Commission. |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 24Aug,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 25Aug -27Aug | Denatumtion and renaturation; Isoenzynes, enzyme specificity, monomeric and oligomeric enzymes, multienzyme complex. Holoenzyme, apoenzyme, cofactor, coenzyme, prosthetic group; enzyme activity unit, tum over number and specific activity. Ribozymes and Abzymed A brief account. |
| 31Aug, 2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher–Ms. Manpreet Kaur Class – M.Sc. Biotechnology Semster I Subject–Enzyme Technology Paper–M24-BTY-104

| September,2025 1 st Week 1Sept – 3 Sept | Enzyme action; effect of enzyme on the rate and equilibrium of a reaction. Principles that explain catalyic power and substrate specificity of enzymes; enzyme substate complex (Iock & Key Model, Induced Fit Theory, Substrate Strain Theory). Factors responsible for catalyic efficiency of enzyme; proximity and orientation effect, acid-base catalysis, covalent catalysis, strain and distortion theory. |
|--|--|
| 7 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 8 Sept– 10Sept | Nature of active site, identification of functional groups at active sites. Regulatory enzymes- covalently modulated enzymes, allosteric enzymes and their mode of action. Regulation of enzyme activity in the living system. |
| 14 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 15Sept–17 Sept | X-ray crystallography and NMR spectrometry importance of 3-D structure of an enzyme. Classification of enzyme structures, structures dopted by enzymes, principles that govern the 3-D structure adopted by enzymes. Forces for stability of 3-D structure. An introduction to enzyme kinetics and its importance. Methods used for investigating the kinetics of enzyme catalysed reactions. |
| 21Sept,2025 22Sept,2025 23Sept,2025 | Sunday Maharaja AgrasenJayanti Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |

| 4 th Week 24Sept | Factors that influence the velocity of enzyrne catalysed reaction(effect of substrate concentration, enzyme concentration, pH, temperature, presence of activator/inhibitor etc.). |
|--|--|
| 28Sept,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 29 Sept – 30 Sept,2025 | Michaelis-Menten equation, Vmax, Km and its significance; Lineweaver Burk plot- its advantages and limitations, Eadie- Hofstee and Hanes plots enzyme inhibition. Types of enzyme inhibitions- competitive, uncompetitive, noncompetitive, mixed type inhibition. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher– Ms. Manpreet Kaur Class – M.Sc. Biotechnology Semster I Subject– Enzyme Technology Paper– M24-BTY-104

| October,2025 1 st Week 1Oct | Determination of Ki. Determination of Km and Vmax in the presence and absence of inhibitor; feed- back inhibition. |
|--|--|
| 2Oct, 2025 5Oct,2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 6, 8 Oct | Bisubstrate reactions- brief introduction to sequential and Ping-Pong mechanism with examples. |
| 7Oct,2025 12Oct,2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 13 Oct-15 Oct | Strategies used for enzyme production, isolation and purification at laboratory and industrial scale from plant, animal and microbial sources. Method of calculating the purification fold; estimation of enzyme activity; characterization of an enzyme, criteria of enzyrme purity. |
| 19Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 5 th Week 27Oct- 29 Oct | Determination of the molecular weight (MW) and the number of sub-units of an enzyme; enzyme immobilization and its importance; protein engineering; enzyme therapy. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher– Ms. Manpreet Kaur Class – M.Sc. Biotechnology Semster I Subject– Enzyme Technology Paper– M24-BTY-104

| November,2025 1 st Week 1Nov,2025 2 Nov, 2025 | Haryana Day Sunday |
|---|---|
| 2 nd Week 3 Nov-5 Nov | Sessional Exams |
| 5 Nov,2025 9 Nov,2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 10 Nov-12 Nov | Enzyme inhibitors and drug design; enzymes as biosensors, enzyme reactors. Applications of enzymes in medicine, textile, leather, detergent, paper, bakery, dairy industry, beverage and fruit processing. |
| 16Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 17Nov-19 Nov | Applications of food processing and preservation, clinical applications of enzyrme estimation. Doubts clearance, Discussions, Revisions and Tests |
| 23Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 24November,2025 Onwards | University Examinations |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher-Ms. Sonika

Class – B.sc I (Biotechnology) Ist sem

Subject-Introduction of Biotechnology

Paper– **B23-BTY-101**

| July,2025 4 th Week 22,23 July | Introduction to biotechnology and Book Discussions. |
|---|---|
| 27July,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 28,29,30 July | Introduction of Preservation Techniques and Laboratory Equipment. |
| 31 July | Shaheed Udham Singh Martyrdom Day |
| August,2025 1stWeek 1Aug | Introduction to biotechnology – an interdisciplinary pursuit; Main areas of application of biotechnology, Biotechnology research in India. |
| 3 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2ndWeek 4,5,6 Aug | Biotechnology in context of developing world; Public perception of biotechnological products; Brief account of safety guidelines. |
| 9Aug, 2025 10Aug, 2025 | RakshaBandhan Sunday |
| 3rdWeek 11,12,13 Aug | Risk assessment and ethics in biotechnology, Very brief account of intellectual property rights; Substrates (raw materials). |
| 15 Aug, 2025 16 Aug, 2025 17Aug, 2025 | Independence Day Janmashtmi Sunday |
| 4thWeek 18,19,20Aug | The future of biotechnology. In brief scope and techniques of preservation. Introduction of fermentation technology. |
| 24Aug,2025 | Sunday |
| 5thWeek 25,26,27 Aug | Introduction of animal tissue culture (brief of history, culture media, substrate surfaces, culture procedures, primary cultures, cell lines, organ culture and tissue engineering etc.). Introduction of plant tissue culture. |
| 31Aug, 2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher-Ms. Sonika

Class -- B.sc Ist (Biotechnology) Ist sem

Subject-Introduction of Biotechnology

Paper- B23-BTY-101

| September,20 25 1 st Week 1,2,3 Sept | In brief history, culture media, explants, totipotency, dedifferentiation and types of cell & tissue culture etc. |
|---|---|
| 7 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 8,9,10Sept | Scope and applications of animal biotechnology and plant biotechnology. |
| 14 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 15,16,17 Sept | Brief account of immune technology: immune system (immune cells, types of immunity and general structure of immune globulins), Hybridoma technology and monoclonal antibodies. <i>In vitro</i> fertilization and embryo transfer technology in brief. |
| 21Sept,2025 22Sept,2025 23Sept,2025 | Sunday Maharaja AgrasenJayanti Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4 th Week 23,24 Sept | Genetics and Biotechnology: Introduction of genetic engineering, gene and, history of genetic manipulations. |
| 28Sept,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 29, 30 Sept,2025 | Introduction of enzyme technology: nature of enzymes, application of enzymes and immobilized enzymes. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher-Ms. Sonika

Class -- B.sc Ist (Biotechnology) Ist sem

Subject-Introduction of Biotechnology

Paper-B23-BTY-101

| October,2025 1 st Week 1 Oct | Genomes, proteins and proteome. |
|---|---|
| 2Oct, 2025 5Oct,2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 6,Oct | DNA fingerprinting and forensic analysis. Industrial genetics, Potential l Laboratory biohazards of genetic engineering. Introduction to molecular markers and genetic mapping. |
| 7Oct,2025 12Oct,2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 13,14,15 Oct | Environmental Biotechnology: An overview, scope and market of biological control of environment. |
| 19Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 5 th Week 27,28,29 Oct | Brief account on bioremediation and waste treatment biotechnology, Microbial insecticides and application. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher-Ms. Sonika

Class -- B.sc Ist (Biotechnology) Ist sem

Subject-Introduction of Biotechnology

Paper-B23-BTY-101

| November,2025 1 st Week 1Nov,2025 2 Nov, 2025 | Haryana Day Sunday |
|---|---|
| 2 nd Week 3 Nov-8Nov | SessionalExams |
| 5 Nov,2025 9 Nov,2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 10,11,12 Nov | Biofertilizers, microbes in oil recovery and bioleaching Application. |
| 16Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 17,18,19 Nov | Biotechnology in medicine (pharmaceutical industry, vaccines, antibiotics etc.), food industry, biofuels and chemical industry. |
| 23Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 24November,2025 Onwards | University Examinations |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher-Ms. Sonika

Class – M.sc II Sem - II (BIOTECHNOLOGY)

Subject- Microbial Biotechnology.

Paper- M24-BTY-302

| July,2025 4 th Week 22,23,26 July | Introduction to microbial biotechnology. |
|--|--|
| 27July,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 29 July | Books and syllabus discussion. |
| 31 July | Shaheed Udham Singh Martyrdom Day |
| August,2025 1stWeek 1Aug – 2 Aug | Biology of industrial micro- organisms: Industrial microorganisms Growth. |
| 3 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2ndWeek 4,5,7 Aug | Detail application of microbial biotechnology. |
| 9Aug, 2025 10Aug, 2025 | RakshaBandhan Sunday |
| 3rdWeek 11,12,14 Aug | Microbial Biotechnology: Scopes application and challenges. |
| 15 Aug, 2025 16 Aug, 2025 17Aug, 2025 | Independence Day Janmashtmi Sunday |
| 4thWeek 18,19,21,23Aug | Microbial Biotechnology: Scopes application and challenges. metabolism regulation, substrate assimilation/ product formation. |
| 24Aug,2025 | Sunday |
| 5thWeek 25,26,28,30Aug | Isolation and preservation of industrially important microorganisms, Fermentation system; batch and continuous system, fed batch System. |
| 31Aug, 2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester

(July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher-Ms. Sonika

Class – M.sc II Sem-II (BIOTECHNOLOGY)

Subject— Microbial Biotechnology

Paper- M24-BTY-302

| September,2025 1 st Week 1,2,4, 6 Sept 7 Sept , 2025 2 nd Week 8,9,11,12 Sept | Multistage system. Solid state fermentation and its applications, Overproduction of primary & secondary metabolites. Sunday Selection and recombination techniques, Fermentation raw materials: Media for |
|--|---|
| 39. 121,12 Sopt | industrial fermentations. Cell disruption, centrifugation, solvent recovery, drying and crystallization. Recovery schemes for non-volatile metabolites, biomass, extracellular polysaccharides and enzymes. |
| 14 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 15,16,18, 20 Sept | Criteria used in media formulation, reactor, mass transfer, Foam formation and control. |
| 21Sept,2025 | Sunday |
| 22Sept,2025 | Maharaja AgrasenJayanti |
| 23Sept,2025 | Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4 th Week 24Sept–27 Sept | Fermenter/bioreactor design and operation; types of fermenter, stirred tank reactor, bubble column reactor, airlift reactor, packed bed reactor, fluidized bed reactor and trickle bed reactor, agitation and aeration. |
| 28Sept,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 25,27, Sept,2025 | Industrial production of alcoholic beverages (whisky, wine and beer), Microbial Production of industrial chemicals: Bulk organic chemicals ethanol. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher-Ms. Sonika

Class – M.sc II Sem-II (BIOTECHNOLOGY)

Subject-Microbial Biotechnology

Paper— **M24-BTY-302**

| 2Oct, 2025 5Oct,2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra Sunday |
|--|--|
| 2 nd Week 6,7,9, 11Oct | Improvement by genetic engineering. Microbial production of food additives: amino acids, nucleosides and vitamins. |
| 7Oct,2025 12Oct,2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 13,14,16, 18 Oct | Citric acid, acetic acid, gluconic acid, glycerol acetone and butanol, Microbial production of healthcare products: Down-stream processing: separation processes for microbial cells and other solids. |
| 19Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 5 th Week 27,28,30 Oct | Antibiotics (Penicillin & tetracyclines), Vaccines (Bacterial cells and toxins). |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher-Ms. Sonika

Class – M.sc II Sem-II (BIOTECHNOLOGY)

Subject- Microbial Biotechnology

Paper— **M24-BTY-302**

| November,2025 1 st Week 1Nov,2025 2 Nov, 2025 | Haryana Day Sunday |
|---|---|
| 2 nd Week 3 Nov-8Nov | Sessional Exams |
| 5 Nov,2025 9 Nov,2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 10 ,11,13, 15 Nov | Microbial inoculants: Food starter cultures; baker's yeast, starter cultures for the dairy industry, meat starter cultures. |
| 16Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 17,18,20,22 Nov | Biomass production: single cell protein (SCP) production, Microbial transformation of steroids and sterols. |
| 23Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 24November,2025 Onwards | University Examinations |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher– Ms. Chetna Class – M.Sc. I Biotechnology Subject– Molecular Cell Biology Paper– M24-BTY-102

| 4 th Week 20, 21, 22, 23Aug | Origin and evolution of cells, Cells as experimental models, tools of cell biology, Heredity, Genes, and DNA, Expression of Genetic Information. |
|--|--|
| 24Aug,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 27, 28, 29, 30Aug | Recombinant DNA, Detection of Nucleic Acids and Proteins, Nuclear envelope and traffic between the nucleus and cytoplasm. |
| 31Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| September,2025 1st Week 3,4,5,6 Sept | Internal organization of the nucleus, nucleolus, nucleus during mitosis, Endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi apparatus, and Lysosomes, mechanism of vesicular transport. |
| 7 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 2ndWeek 10,11, 12, 13Sept | DNA polymerases, replication fork, fidelity of replication, origins and initiation of replication. Replication at the ends of chromosomes, Nonsense, Missense Mutation. |
| 14 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |
| 3rdWeek 17,18, 19, 20 Sept | Frameshift and point mutations; intragenic and intergenic, suppression mutation, Direct reversal of DNA damage, excision repair. Error-prone repair, Recombinational repair, Prokaryotic transcription Eukaryotic transcription. |
| 21Sept,2025 22Sept,2025 23Sept,2025 | Sunday Maharaja AgrasenJayanti Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4thWeek 24, 25,26, 27 Sept | RNA polymerases and transcription factors, model systems of transcriptional control: lac operon, trp operon, Lambda phage; promoters, Enhancers. Repressors. Revision and doubt clearing |
| 28Sept,2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher– Ms. Chetna Class – M.Sc. I Biotechnology Subject– Molecular Cell Biology Paper– M24-BTY-102

| October,2025 1 st Week 1, 3, 4 Oct | RNA processing and turnover, Protein Synthesis, Processing and Regulation: universal genetic code, degeneracy of codons, mechanisms of initiation, elongation and termination of translation, wobble hypothesis. |
|--|---|
| 2Oct, 2025 5Oct,2025 2 nd Week 8 ,9,10,11Oct | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra Sunday Protein folding and processing, regulation of protein function protein degradation, Signalling molecules and their receptors, functions of cell surface receptors, pathways of intracellular signal transduction. |
| 7Oct,2025 12Oct,2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 15,16,17,18 Oct | Signal transduction and cytoskeleton, Developmental abnormalities due to defective signaling pathways, Signal transducing machinery as targets for potential drugs. Test |
| 19Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 5 th Week 30, 31 Oct | Cell death and cell renewal: programmed cell death stem cells and maintenance of adult tissues. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher– Ms. Chetna Class – M.Sc. I Biotechnology Subject– Molecular Cell Biology Paper– M24-BTY-102

| November,2025 1 st Week 1Nov,2025 2 Nov, 2025 | Haryana Day Sunday |
|---|--|
| 2 nd Week 3 Nov-8Nov | Sessional Exams |
| 5 Nov,2025 9 Nov,2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 12,13,14,15 Nov | Embryonic stem cells and therapeutic cloning, Cancer: Development and causes of cancer. |
| 16Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 19,20,21,22 Nov | Tumour viruses, oncogenes, turnover suppressor genes, application of molecular biology to cancer prevention and treatment. Doubt Clearing |
| 23Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 24November,2025 Onwards | University Examinations |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher– Dr. Preeti Sharma + Ms. Chetna Class – M.Sc. I Biotechnology Subject– Microbiology and Biotechniques Paper– M24-BTY-103

| Various branches and Applications of Microbiology, History and contributions |
|---|
| of various scientists to this science, Spontaneous generation versus biogenesis, Distinguishing features of prokaryotic and eukaryotic microbial cells. |
| Sunday |
| Morphology and arrangement of bacterial cells, Bacterial- flagella, fimbriae, capsule, spores and cysts, cell walls of Gram +ve and Gram -ve bacteria, Nutritional requirements and nutritional categories of microorganisms. Doubts Clearing |
| Sunday |
| Influence of environmental factors on microbial growth (temperature, oxygen concentration, pH, pressure, solute, light, radiations), Enrichment culture techniques for isolation of microorganisms, pure culture techniques and preservation techniques, study of growth curve. |
| Sunday |
| Quantitative measurement of growth, Distinguishing features of bacteria, viruses, Distinguishing features of fungi. protozoa, algae; Introduction to Microbial Classification and Taxonomy, Taxonomic ranks. |
| Sunday |
| Various approaches for identification of microorganisms including molecular approaches; Gram (+) and Gram (-) bacteria. fungi and algae of medical and industrial importance. |
| Sunday Maharaja AgrasenJayanti Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| Sterilization methods- dry heat, moist heat, radiations, filtration, and gaseous sterilization. Factors affecting antimicrobial action, Mode of action of antimicrobial agents. |
| Sunday |
| |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher– Dr. Preeti Sharma + Ms. Chetna Class – M.Sc. I Biotechnology Subject– Microbiology and Biotechniques Paper– M24-BTY-103

| October,2025 1 st Week 4 Oct | Antibiotics and their mode of action, Disinfectants and techniques to evaluate the potency of antimicrobial chemical agents, Types of toxins and their mode of action, Bio-separation, cell disruption, extraction. |
|---|--|
| 2Oct, 2025 5Oct,2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 9 Oct, 11Oct | Bio-separation; Cell disruption; Purification by chromatographic techniques-Paper, Thin layer, Gel-filtration, ion exchange, Affinity chromatography, Gas liquid chromatography, High pressure liquid chromatography, Reversed Phase chromatography. |
| 7Oct,2025 12Oct,2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 16 Oct, 18 Oct | Drying; Crystallization; Storage and packaging, Centrifugation Methods: Principles of Sedimentation, centrifugation techniques and their applications, differential centrifugation, Density gradient and ultracentrifugation techniques. Revision |
| 19Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 6 th Week 30 Oct | Electrophoresis: Concept, Factors affecting electrophoresis, Agarose gel electrophoresis, Pulse field gel electrophoresis, PAGE, SDS PAGE, Isoelectrofocusing, 2-Dimentional electrophoresis. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher– Dr. Preeti Sharma + Ms. Chetna Class – M.Sc. I Biotechnology Subject– Microbiology and Biotechniques Paper– M24-BTY-103

| November,2025 1 st Week | |
|--|---|
| 1 week 1Nov,2025 | Haryana Day |
| 2 Nov, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week | |
| 3 Nov-8Nov | Sessional Exams |
| 5 Nov,2025 9 Nov,2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 13 Nov, 15 Nov | Microscopy: Light Microscopy - Magnification, resolving power. Numerical aperture, Limit of Resolution. |
| | Test |
| 16Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 20Nov, 22 Nov | Principles and applications of bright field, phase contrast, fluorescence, scanning and transmission electron microscopy. Revision and Doubts Clearing |
| 221 2025 | |
| 23Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 24November,2025 Onwards | University Examinations |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| July,2025 4 th Week 22,23,24July | Introduction to Biochemistry. |
|---|--|
| 27July,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 28,29,30 July | An overview of Techniques used in Biochemistry. |
| 31 July | Shaheed Udham Singh Martyrdom Day |
| 1 st Week 1,2 Aug | Methods of Sampling |
| 3 Aug, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2ndWeek 4,5, 6Aug | Sampling and sampling techniques, Proximate analysis- Moisture |
| 9Aug, 2025 10Aug, 2025 | RakshaBandhan Sunday |
| 3rdWeek 11,12,13Aug | Proximate analysis- Ash, crude fat and crude fibre by difference method. |
| 15 Aug, 2025 16 Aug, 2025 17Aug, 2025 | Independence Day Janmashtmi Sunday |
| 4thWeek 18,19,20Aug | Proximate analysis- crude protein and carbohydrates by difference method, Principles and methods of food analysis. |
| 24Aug,2025 | Sunday |
| 5thWeek 25,26,27Aug | Test and Revision Basic principles: Refractometry, polarimetry |
| 31Aug, 2025 | Sunday |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| September,2025 1 st Week 1,2, 3 Sept | Basic principles: Densitometry, HPLC, GLC, Spectrophotometry |
|---|--|
| 7 Sept, 2025 | Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 8,9,10 Sept | Basic principles: Electrophoresis, automatic amino acid analyzer. |
| 14 Sept , 2025 | Sunday |
| 3 rd Week | Determination of starch, Test for unsaturation of fats. |
| 15,16,17 Sept | Test and Doubt Clearance |
| 21Sept,2025 | Sunday |
| 22Sept,2025 | Maharaja AgrasenJayanti |
| 23Sept,2025 | Shaheedi Divas/Haryana War Heroes' Martyrdom Day |
| 4 th Week | Rancidity of fats |
| 24Sept | Doubts Clearing |
| 28Sept,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 29,30 Sept,2025 | Quantitative analysis of protein by Biuret method, Ninhydrin method. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| October,2025 1 st Week 1Oct | Quantitative analysis of protein by Lowry's method and Dye-binding method. |
|--|---|
| 2Oct, 2025 5Oct,2025 | Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti/Dussehra Sunday |
| 2 nd Week 6,8 Oct | Bio assays for protein quality of grains. Test |
| 7Oct,2025 12Oct,2025 | Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti/Maharaja Ajmidh Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 13,14,15 Oct | Chemical, and microbiological, methods of analysis of fat soluble and water soluble vitamins. |
| 19Oct – 26 Oct | Vacations (Diwali) |
| 5 th Week 27,28,29 Oct | Fluro metric and colorimetric methods of analysis of fat soluble and water soluble vitamins. |

Lesson Plan for the Odd Semester (July to November, 2025)

| November,2025 1 st Week 1Nov,2025 2 Nov, 2025 | Haryana Day Sunday |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 2 nd Week 3 Nov-8Nov | Sessional Exams |
| 5 Nov,2025 9 Nov,2025 | Guru Nanak Dev Jayanti Sunday |
| 3 rd Week 10,11,12 Nov | Test Revision and Doubts Clearing |
| 16Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 4 th Week 17,18,19 Nov | Revision |
| 23Nov,2025 | Sunday |
| 5 th Week 24November,2025 Onwards | University Examinations |